

# What are the electricity bill issues for foreign 5G base stations





#### **Overview**

Why are 5G base stations being powered off every day?

Selected 5G base stations in China are being powered off every day from 21:00 to next day 9:00 to reduce energy consumption and lower electricity bills. 5G base stations are truly large consumers of energy such that electricity bills have become one of the biggest costs for 5G network operators.

How much electricity will a 5G base station save a year?

The current 200,000 base stations can save 1.2 billion annually. By the end of this year, 1 million 5G base stations will be built, saving 6 billion in a year. If there are more than 2 million base stations, 12 billion electricity can be saved a year, which is equivalent to China Unicom's total profit in one year.

Why do we need a 5G base station?

TrendForce research vice president Kelly Hsieh indicates that, from a technical perspective, the growth in mobile data consumption, low-latency applications (such as self-driving cars, remote surgeries, and smart manufacturing), and large-scale M2M (smart cities) requires an increase in 5G base stations for support.

How many 5G base stations are there in China?

By the end of 1st Half of 2020, the three major Chinese mobile network operators, including China Mobile, China Unicom, and China Telecom, had built more than 250,000 5G base stations in China. This number is projected to reach 600,000 by the end of this year, with network coverage in prefecture-level cities in China.

How much power does a 5G station use?

The power consumption of a single 5G station is 2.5 to 3.5 times higher than that of a single 4G station. The main factor behind this increase in 5G power consumption is the high power usage of the active antenna unit (AAU). Under



a full workload, a single station uses nearly 3700W.

How much power will a 5G base station use in 2025?

The Small Cell Forum predicts the installed base of small cells to reach 70.2 million in 2025 and the total installed base of 5G or multimode small cells in 2025 to be 13.1 million. "A 5G base station is generally expected to consume roughly three times as much power as a 4G base station.



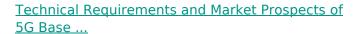
#### What are the electricity bill issues for foreign 5G base stations



## Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Realworld ...

This paper proposes a novel 5G base stations energy con-sumption modelling method by learning from a real-world dataset used in the ITU 5G Base Station Energy Consumption Modelling ...

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5G base station chips play a critical role in the construction of 5G networks. As technology continues to advance, base station chips will demonstrate higher performance and ...

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## China Unicom responds to the unsustainable electricity bills of 5G ...

Recently, in response to the statement that "the electricity bills of 5G base stations cannot be sustained, and they are shut down at night just to save power," chairman of Unicom, said that ...

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## Base Station Energy Management in 5G Networks Using Wide ...

IEEE Access, 2020 For time and space constraints, 5G base stations will have more serious energy consumption problems in some time periods, so it needs corresponding sleep ...





#### **ESS**



## China Unicom responds to the unsustainable electricity bills of 5G base

Recently, in response to the statement that "the electricity bills of 5G base stations cannot be sustained, and they are shut down at night just to save power," chairman of Unicom, said that ...

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## **Energy-efficiency schemes for base stations in 5G heterogeneous**

In today's 5G era, the energy efficiency (EE) of cellular base stations is crucial for sustainable communication. Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for ...



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## Quick guide: components for 5G base stations and antennas

Base stations A 5G network base-station connects other wireless devices to a central hub. A look at 5G base-station architecture includes various equipment, such as a 5G ...



### <u>Is 5G a waste of electricity? Experts say it's complicated</u>

A 5G base station consumes "four times more electricity" than its 4G counterpart, said Ding Haiyu, head of wireless and terminals at the China Mobile Research Institute, during a ...

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## Study on the Temporal and Spacial Characteristics of Electricity ...

Almost 3/4 of the 5G base stations show slight load factor variation during the peak, flat, and valley periods. The daily load curves of 5G base stations are similar to that of the grid and ...

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### Renewable energy powered sustainable 5G network ...

This survey specifically covers a variety of energy efficiency techniques, the utilization of renewable energy sources, interaction with the smart grid (SG), and the ...

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## Energy Consumption of 5G, Wireless Systems and the Digital ...

The two figures above show the actual power consumption test results of 5G base stations from different manufacturers, ZTE and HUAWEI, in Guangzhou and ...



## Energy Consumption of 5G, Wireless Systems and the Digital ...

Here we develop a large-scale data-driven framework to quantitatively assess the carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China, where over 60% of the global 5G base stations are ...

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# 5G Base Station Deployments; Open-RAN Competition & HUGE 5G ...

Selected 5G base stations in China are being powered off every day from 21:00 to next day 9:00 to reduce energy consumption and lower electricity bills. 5G base stations are ...

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## <u>Is 5G a waste of electricity? Experts say it's</u> <u>complicated</u>

As 5G developers look desperately for a "killer app" to prove the usefulness of the superfast wireless technology, mobile carriers in China are complaining about the high energy cost of ...

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#### China home to 4.25 million 5G base stations

The number of 5G base stations in China has hit 4.25 million, with the number of gigabit broadband users surpassing 200 million, official data showed Tuesday. More than ...



## 5G network deployment and the associated energy consumption ...

To investigate the future development and potential energy impact of 5G, this study focuses on modelling the development of 5G base stations in the UK in the next ten years by ...

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### <u>5G Base Stations: The Energy Consumption</u> <u>Challenge</u>

Alongside technical improvements, governments should be positioned and help reduce the electricity bills and offer subsidies for base station constructions and maintenances.

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### What is the Power Consumption of a 5G Base Station?

These 5G base stations consume about three times the power of the 4G stations. The main reason for this spike in power consumption is the addition of massive MIMO and ...

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## Why does 5g base station consume so much power and how to ...

According to industry insiders' estimates, 100000 5G base stations require at least 2 billion yuan in electricity bills per year, so 8 million 5G base stations require at least 160 billion ...



## Govt support can resolve 5G base stations' cost challenges: analyst

Ma Jihua, a Beijing-based independent telecommunications analyst, told the Global Times on Tuesday that the current major cost challenges for 5G base stations are ...

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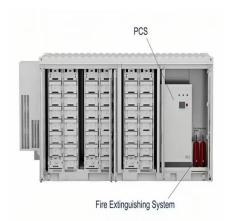




## Front Line Data Study about 5G Power Consumption

The two figures above show the actual power consumption test results of 5G base stations from different manufacturers, ZTE and HUAWEI, in Guangzhou and Shenzhen, by an anonymous ...

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#### 5g base station architecture

5G (fifth generation) base station architecture is designed to provide high-speed, low-latency, and massive connectivity to a wide range of devices. The architecture is more ...

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