

# **Power restriction for 5G base stations**





## Overview

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The RF output power is strongly depending on the available bandwidth and on the target data rate. Output power is typically limited by the EMF constraints of the site. In general, the nominal output power ha.

What is a 5G NR power class?

Each power class is tailored to different device requirements and use cases within the 5G NR spectrum, ensuring that a range of devices can operate efficiently and effectively within the set power constraints, from high-power base stations to low-power IoT devices.

What are 5G New radio power levels?

In 5G New Radio (NR), maximum output power levels are categorized into different power classes to support various use cases and device types. Setting appropriate power classes is an important part of configuring both user equipment (UE) and base stations to ensure adequate coverage and quality of service while minimizing interference.

Are 5G NR base stations 3GPP-compliant?

Every 5G NR base station or UE manufacturer must pass all the necessary tests before releasing the products to market. Otherwise, the products do not have 3GPP-compliant recognition and are not usable for network deployment. We start with a quick overview of 3GPP base station conformance testing requirements.

What is the limiting factor of a 5G UE?

However, the uplink with the fixed user equipment output power of 23dBm (20mW) will be anyway the limiting factor. User equipment output power will be limited to 23dBm. This is also related to how many transmitting paths are to be assumed. In a typical 5G configuration, the UE has to support 4Rx diversity as a minimum.

How much power does a 5G system need?



To keep the power density per MHz similar to LTE systems, the 100MHz 3.5GHz spectrum will require 5x 80 W, which is not easy to be achieved. 5G trials need to define a realistic output power trade-off between coverage, power consumption, EMF limits, and performance.

What is the maximum EMF exposure for 5G?

Example: 5G site with massive MIMO 3.5 GHz and 28 GHz, actual maximum power Exclusion zone 10 W/m<sup>2</sup> ICNIRP general public limit 5G urban roof-top installation Actual maximum power = 25% of theoretical maximum RF EMF exposure below ICNIRP limits in public areas Case study to be included in IEC TR 62669 (2018) and ITU-T Supplement on 5G EMF compliance



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[FCC Presentations TCB Workshop April 24 - 25, 2012](#)

Clarified that the peak power limit (55 dBm) is expressed as a power spectral density (i.e., peak power measured within any 1 MHz). Resolves challenges of measuring peak power over very ...

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### Ensure Your Base Station Transmitter Complies with 5G NR ...

Every 5G NR base station or UE manufacturer must pass all the necessary tests before releasing the products to market. Otherwise, the products do not have 3GPP-compliant recognition and ...

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### [5G Transmit Power and Antenna radiation](#)

Output power is typically limited by the EMF constraints of the site. In general, the nominal output power has to be defined by the cell size and the required data rate at the cell edge.

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### [Impact of EMF limits on 5G network roll-out](#)

Statistical model to determine actual maximum power of 5G massive MIMO antennas has been developed: found to be around 25% of theoretical maximum power for 8x8 array antennas



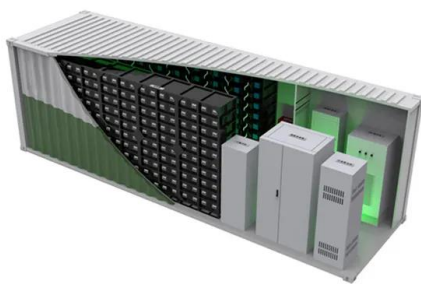
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## [Energy Management of Base Station in 5G and B5G: Revisited](#)

To achieve low latency, higher throughput, larger capacity, higher reliability, and wider connectivity, 5G base stations (gNodeB) need to be deployed in mmWave. Since mmWave ...

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## [Small Cells, Big Impact: Designing Power Solutions for 5G ...](#)

Small cells are smaller and cheaper than a cell tower and can be installed in a variety of areas, bringing more base stations closer to users. A large number of base stations increases the ...

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## **Multi-objective interval planning for 5G base station virtual power**

Large-scale deployment of 5G base stations has brought severe challenges to the economic operation of the distribution network, furthermore, as a new type of adjustable load, ...

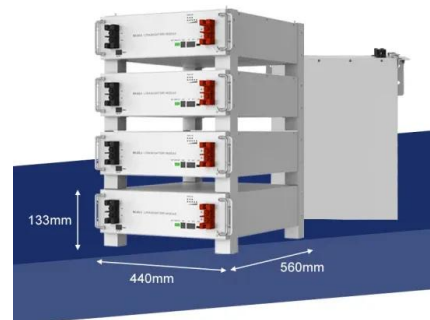
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## Size, weight, power, and heat affect 5G base station designs

PSU manufacturers must minimize power consumption during this quiescent period. The PSU must immediately power-up and provide the necessary power for the radio to ...

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### [Spurious Emission Measurement on 5G NR Base Station](#)

Introduction Conducting spurious emission tests are an important measurement for cellular base station transmitters and receivers on most wireless transmission technologies. The 5G New ...

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### [5G NR Sub-6 GHz Measurement Methods Application Note](#)

This application note references the 3GPP TS38.104 and TS38.141 Conformance Test specifications, and introduces TRx test measurement examples for wired connections with sub ...

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### **Compressive transmission scheme for power regulation of embedded 5G**

Power management in Fifth Generation (5G) communication networks for embedded devices requires an adaptive approach to manage variable energy needs due to ...

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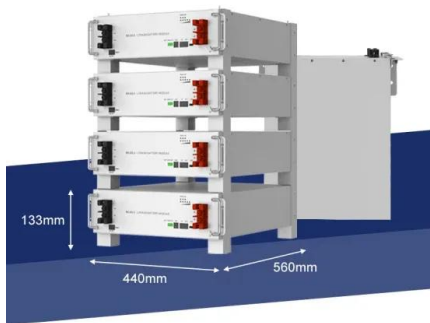


## 5G , ShareTechnote

Each power class is tailored to different device requirements and use cases within the 5G NR spectrum, ensuring that a range of devices can operate efficiently and effectively within the set

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### eCFR :: 47 CFR Part 27 Subpart C -

(1) Base and fixed stations. (i) For base and fixed stations transmitting in the 2305-2315 MHz band or the 2350-2360 MHz band: (A) The average equivalent isotropically radiated power ...

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